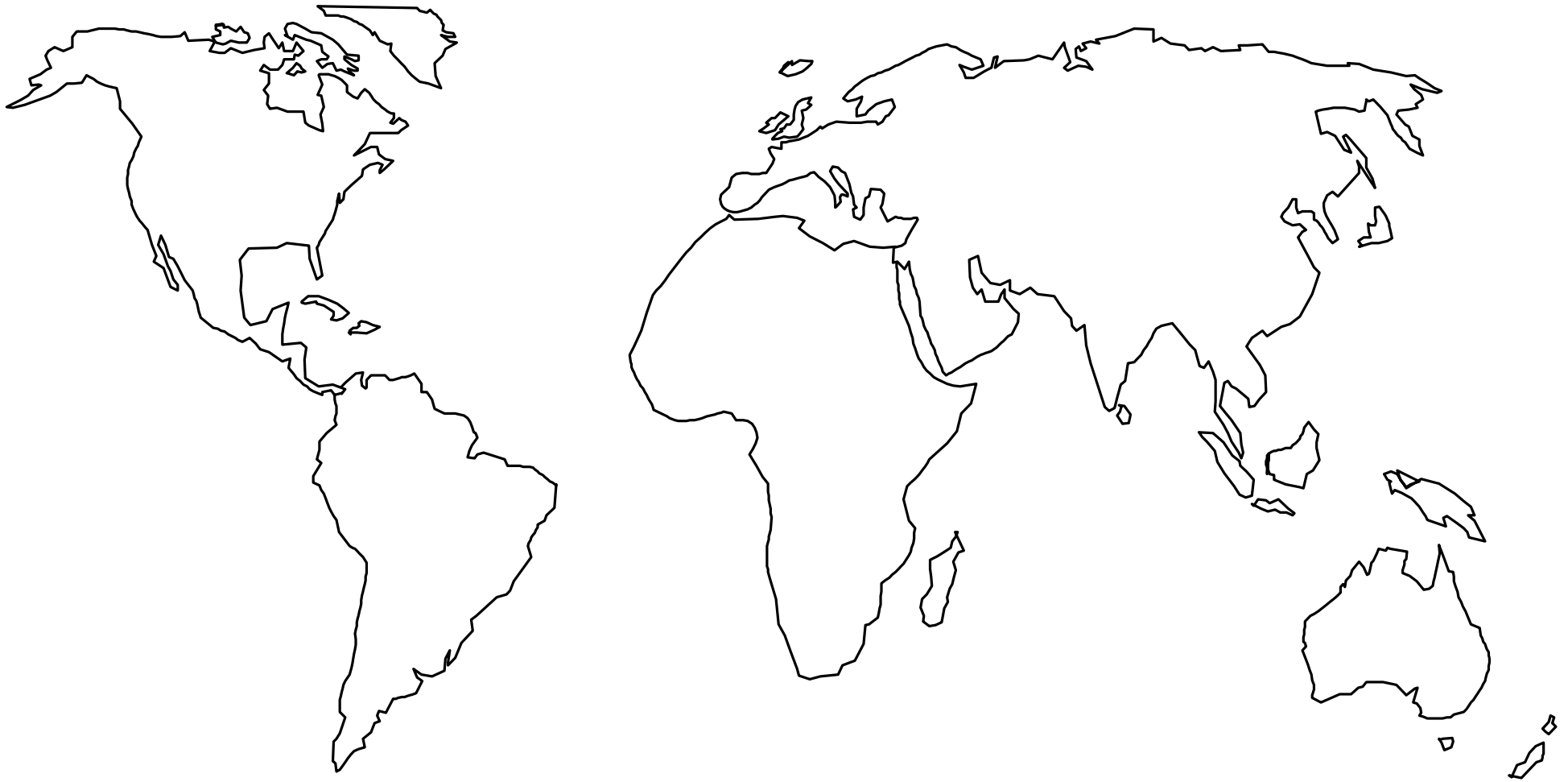


LA SANTE



Nom de la maladie: